Indian Journal of Radiology and Imaging

Official Publication of Indian Radiological Association

Editor-in-Chief

Shyamkumar N. Keshava

Professor and Head, Department of Interventional Radiology; Head; Division of Clinical Radiology, Christian Medical College Hospital, Vellore,Tamil Nadu, India

Joint Editors

Akshay Kumar Saxena

Professor, Department of Radiodiagnosis, Postgraduate Institute of Medical Education and Research, Chandigarh, India

Bejoy Thomas

Professor(SG), Department of Imaging Sciences and Interventional Radiology, Sree Chitra Tirunal Institute for Medical Sciences and Technology, Thiruvananthapuram, Kerala, India

Binit Sureka

Secretary and Deputy Editor, Additional Professor, Department of Diagnostic and Interventional Radiology, All India Institute Of Medical Sciences, Jodhpur, Rajasthan, India

Associate Editors

Sarbesh Tiwari Diva Shah Ashu Seith Bhalla Manphool Singhal Anuradha Chandramohan Pankaj Gupta Ekta Dhamija Purvi Haria Amandeep Singh Smita Manchanda Kushaljit Singh Sodhi Amar Mukund Ankur Shah Ishan Kumar Pradosh Kumar Sarangi Amit Janu

Editorial Board Members

Neuro

Manu Shroff Gaurang Shah T.B.S. Buxi Ajay Garg Atin Kumar Kshitij Mankad Beejoy Thomas Sanjiv Handique Poonam Narang N. Chidambaranahan Parveen Gulati Savith Kumar Sameer Vyas Deb Boruah

Head and Neck

Suresh Mukherjee A. Anbarasu Amarnath Chelladurai Anil Ahuja Rajendra Solanki Pradipta Hande Suprita Arya Ankur Gadodia

Chest

Namita Sinha Verma Richa Jain Abhijit Raut Uday Patil Shibani Mehra Anagha Joshi Manoj Deshmukh Santosham Roy Viral Parekh Ravinder Kaur Zafar Neyaz

Cardiac

Priya Jagia Rahatdeep Singh Brar Mona Bhatia Harsha Vardhan Mahalingam Leena Vimala Robinson Himangshu Choudhary Sanjiv Sharma Hemant Telkar Sanjaya Vishwamitra

Breast and Womens' Imaging

Bagyam Raghavan Bijal Jhankharia Sabita Desai Seema Sud Aman Dafftary Rupa Ranganathan Rupa Ananthasivan Hemal Grover Bhawna Dev

Abdominal Imaging

Raju Sharma Karthik Ganesan Hemant Patel Joshita Singh Sudershan Rawat Rochita Venkatraman Samarjit Ghuman Sunil Puri Sharad Maheshwari Ritu Kakkar Rajesh Sharma Nandini Bahari

Musculoskeletal

Mahesh Prakash Rajesh Botchu Khushboo Pilania Darshana Sanghvi Malani Lawande Aditya Dafftary Dharmendar Kumar Singh

Fetal Imaging and Sonography

Rijo Mathew TLN Praveen Rahul Sachdev Jyotsna Sen Alka Karnik Alka Singhal Chander Lulla Ashok Khurana Asif Momin Ashwin Lawande

Pediatrics

Rama Anand Pooja Abbey Jayraj Govindraj Balakrishna Shetty Abhishek Gorlawar

Interventional Radiology

Shyamkumar Keshava Mathew Cherian Sreekanth Murthy Vimal Someshwar Hirdesh Sahni Rochan Pant Rahul Sheth Abhishek Bansal Chinmay B. Kulkarni

Oncoimaging

Muralikrishna L Akshay Baheti Pankaj Sharma Saugata Sen

Nuclear Medicine and Molecular Imaging

Sikandar sheikh Vikram Lele Amit Abhyankar Maria dSouza Parag Aland

Physics

S. Senthil Kumar Rohini Gupta Ghasi Prateek Kumar

Editorial Board Members

Ambrish Dalal Anand Abkari Anirudh Kohli Bhavin Jankharia ISSN 0971-3026 eISSN 1998-3808

C. S. Pant Chander Mohan Gautam Goswami Govind Jankharia H. S. Ballal Harshad Shah Inder Talwar Manorama Berry Meera Rajani Om Tavri S. K. Sharma Sanjay Jain Srinivas Desai Sudha Suri

List of Office Bearers of IRIA

President Gurdeep Singh

President Elect Sandeep Kavthale

Immediate Past President V. N. Varaprasad Secretary General Pankaj Sharma

Vice Presidents Neera Kohli G. V. Mohan Prasad Balkrishna Kitture

Honorary Treasurer Rijo Mathew

Joint Treasurer Shibani Mehra

Joint Secretaries H. K. Anand Ram Baksh Sharma

List of Office Bearers of ICRI

Chairman Sikandar Shaikh

Secretary Natasha Gupta Vice Chairpersons Ramesh Chander S. Babu Peter

Honorary Treasurer Pankaj Kumar Yadav

Joint Secretaries Kushal Baboo Gehlot Amandeep Singh

Governing Body Members Ajit Yadav Ashok Kumar Mandal J. Jagan Mohan Reddy Sudhir Kumar Kale Sushant Agarwal

© 2025. Indian Radiological Association. All rights, including the rights of publication, distribution, and sales, as well as the right to translation, are reserved. No part of this work covered by the copyrights hereon may be reproduced or copied in any form or by any means — graphic, electronic, or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, taping, or information and retrieval systems — without written permission of the publisher.

Indian Journal of Radiology and Imaging is published 4 times a year in January, April, July, and October by Thieme Medical and Scientific Publishers Pvt. Ltd., A-12, 2nd Floor, Sector 2, Noida-201301 UP, India. Tel: +91-120-4556600, Fax: +91-120-455-6649.

Subscription: Open access journals available online for free at http://open.thieme.com.

Advertisers contact: Marketing, Thieme Medical and Scientific Publishers Pvt. Ltd., A-12, 2nd Floor, Sector 2, Noida-201301 UP, India, marketing@thieme.in. Indian Journal of Radiology and Imaging is indexed in DOAJ, ESCI,

PubMed, and SCOPUS. Thieme Medical Publishers is a member of the CrossRef initiative. Editorial comments should be sent to journals@thieme.com. The content

of this journal is available online at www.thieme.com.ine content Visit our Web site at www.thieme.com and the direct link to this journal at www.thieme.com/jjri.

Typesetting: Thomson Digital, Noida, India Printing and Binding: Sai Printo Pack (P) Ltd. Printed in India